

# Instructions to authors



European  
Society  
for Sugar  
Technology

## 1 Submission of manuscript

Manuscripts are to be submitted to the Editorial Office:  
Dr. J. Bruhns  
ESST Secretary c/o  
Verlag Dr. Albert Bartens  
Lückhoffstr. 16  
14129 Berlin  
Germany  
Tel: +49(0)30/803 56 78  
Fax: +49(0)30/803 20 49  
E-mail: mail@esst-sugar.org

Authors are requested to submit manuscripts as word file.

## 2 Language

Papers must be written in English. Authors who are less familiar with these languages should seek assistance from proficient colleagues in order to produce manuscripts that are grammatically and linguistically correct.

## 3 Organization of manuscript

Authors are requested to adhere to the rules given below and to follow the examples precisely.

### 3.1 Size of manuscript

Original papers should not exceed 25 typewritten pages. In addition up to 15 figures, tables or schemes may be included.

### 3.3 Introductory material

The first page of manuscript should contain the following items in the sequence given:

- a) The title of the paper with as many meaningful terms as possible.
- b) The names of all authors with at least one first name spelled out for every author. Moreover, each author's last name is to be followed by an asterisk (or similar symbol) that refers to a footnote reporting the author's address.
- c) A footnote that repeats the names of all authors and their academic titles and reports the author's affiliations with complete postal private addresses. If authors are at different addresses, several footnotes (one per address) are required.

### 3.4 Abstract

The second page of manuscript should start with an abstract that summarizes the contents of the paper. Its length should not exceed 15 lines. The abstract should be as informative as possible. An extended repetition of the paper's title is not considered to be an abstract.

### 3.5 Division of text

Manuscripts should be divided into sections and subsections by headings and subheadings which are numbered as in these Instructions. Underlinings should be avoided strictly.

### 3.6 References

Responsibility for the accuracy of references rests with the author(s). References are to be limited in number to those absolutely necessary. Frequently, collective reference to older publications can be made by citing a review in which these publications are listed.

References are to be numbered sequentially in the order in which they are cited in the text. The numbers should be enclosed in square brackets. thus:

... as was shown by Brown [1]. Johnson [2, 3] and Smith [4 - 7].

References are to be collected in numerical order at the end of the manuscript under the heading „Bibliography“. They should also be typed with double spacing and correspond in detail to the following examples:

#### 3.6.1 Journal articles

[1] Lee, J. E., and P. Sinclair: Characterization of Starch from Aged Bread. *Cereal Chem.* 61 (1984), 313-317.

Titles of journals are to be abbreviated according to the practice of Chemical Abstracts.

(All authors names in italics, editors names steep)

#### 3.6.2 Unpublished work

Papers that are unpublished but have been submitted to a journal for publication may be cited with the journal's name

followed by submitted or „in press“. However, this practice is acceptable only, if the author has at least received galley proofs of his paper.

In all other cases reference must be made to „unpublished work“ or „personal communication“.

### 3.6.3 Books

[2] *Banks, W., and C. T. Greenwood: Starch and its Components.* Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh 1975. Titles of books should never be abbreviated.

### 3.6.4 Chapters from multi-author books

[3] Mercier, C.: Extrusion Cooking of Starch, in: *Polysaccharides in Food.* Eds. J. M. V. Blanshard and J. R. Mitchell. Butterworths, London 1978, pp. 153-170.

### 3.6.5 Theses

[4] Linstead, J. B.: Ph. D. Thesis, University of Glasgow, 1962.

### 3.6.6 Patents

[5] Miller, B. O.: U. S. Pat. 2542356 (1952), Dow Chemical Comp., Abstr. 51 (1961) 2870.

## 3.7 Footnotes

Footnotes to the text are to be avoided. For footnotes to tables, see Section

## 3.8 Tables

Every table must be referred to in the text. Tables are to be numbered with Arabic numerals in the sequence in which they occur. They are to be typed on extra pages (one page per table) at the end of the manuscript. Every table must begin with a caption that starts with, for example, Table 3. The caption must explain in detail the contents of the table. As the table itself it must be written so that it can be read and understood without reference to the text.

Every column and every line of a table must be labeled unambiguously and indicate units wherever data are reported.

References to a table are to be handled in the same way as references to the text (see Section 4.6).

Footnotes to a table should be indicated by lower-case letters in parentheses and typed directly under the table.

## 3.9 Figures

### 3.9.1 General remarks

Figures will be printed in black and white unless special circumstances demand the use of color.

Every figure must be referred to in the text.

Figures must be submitted in sizes that do not exceed the size of the manuscript paper. If they are smaller than the manuscript paper, they are to be pasted onto separate

pages.

All figures are to be numbered with Arabic numerals in the sequence in which they are cited.

Every figure must be accompanied by a legend that begins with, for example, Figure 5. The legend must explain in detail the contents of the figure and – as the figure itself – must be comprehensible without reference to the text. Particular care should be taken to ensure that figures reporting data are unambiguously labeled with regard to units and, in their legends, provide adequate information about the conditions under which the data were obtained. The quality of the figures should be such that they can be reproduced directly after reduction to 89 mm width. Numbers, letters and symbols inscribed must be large enough to be still 1.5 mm high after the figure has been reduced to the printing format.

### 3.9.2 Diagrams

Diagrams must be submitted in electronic form suitable for black/white printing.

### 3.9.3 Photographs (halftones)

Photographs of apparatus, microscopic view or other items are to be submitted as TIF or JPG files (resolution 300 dpi).

## 3.10 Structural diagrams and mathematical equations

Structural diagrams of molecules as well as mathematical equations should be drawn or written in the manuscript at the places in which they belong. They should always stand alone, i. e. occupy extra lines. If reference to them is made repeatedly, structural diagrams may be marked with doubly underlined Arabic numerals in parentheses and equations with Arabic numerals in parentheses in the right-hand margin.

### 3.11 Quantities, units, abbreviations, nomenclature

Only SI quantities and units are to be used (SI = *Système International d'Unités*). If data with non-SI units are to be reported, they should be put in parentheses behind the corresponding data with SI units.

Symbols and abbreviations used to represent variables, constants, quantities, properties etc. must be defined in the text at their first occurrence.

All nomenclature should follow established rules wherever these are available.

### 3.12 Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements financial support, advice or other kinds of assistance but no advertising propaganda should be made at the end of the text before Bibliography under the heading „Acknowledgements